AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

Sitio web: http://www.asil.org/ajil.cfm

VOL. 103

October 2009 No. 4

CONTENTS

CONTENTS	
Why Culture Matters in International Institutions: The Marginality of Human Rights at the World Bank By Galit A. Sarfaty Despite internal and external pressure, the World Bank has not adopted a human rights policy or agenda. On the basis of ethnographic fieldwork at the Bank, this article analyzes its organizational culture and finds that such bureaucratic obstacles	647
as the internal incentive system and a clash of expertise among the staff, especially differences between lawyers and economists on defining human rights and justifying their relevance to the Bank's mission, have impeded the internalization of human rights norms.	
EDITORIAL COMMENT	
The Financial Meltdown and Its International Implications By Detlev F. Vagts	684
NOTES AND COMMENTS	
Caelum Liberum: Air Defense Identification Zones Outside Sovereign Airspace By Peter A. Dutton	691
INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS Edited by David J. Bederman	
China—Measures Affecting Trading Rights and Distribution Services for Certain Publications and Audiovisual Entertainment Products <i>By Tania Voon</i>	710
World Trade Organization panel report on intellectual property rights	
Commission v. Austria; Commission v. Sweden By Nikolaos Lavranos	716

Recopilado por: Ab. María Pilar Llorens

European Court of Justice decisions on the legal status of pre-accession bilateral investment treaties between European Union member states and third countries

Fecha de Actualización: 13-09-10

National Grid P.L.C. v. Argentine Republic By Nick Gallus Arbitral award on fair and equitable treatment of investments under a bilateral	722
investment treaty	
Ministry of Defense and Support for the Armed Forces of the Islamic Republic of Iran v. Elahi By Ariel Meyerstein United States Supreme Court decision on Terrorism Risk Insurance Act and	727
Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act	
United States v. Shi. By Eugene Kontorovich) United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit opinion on piracy as an offense within universal jurisdiction and on application of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation	734
CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED STATES RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW	
Edited by John R. Crook	
United States Accedes to ASEAN Amity Treaty as Sole Executive Agreement	741
Federal Courts Overturn State Actions Conflicting with National Foreign Policy	743
D.C. Circuit Finds Preemption of Suits Against Civilian Contractors at Abu Ghraib	746
United States and Switzerland Agree on Access to Swiss Bank Information	748
United States Participation in International Efforts to Combat Piracy	750
U.S. Criminal Sanctions for High Seas Pollution by Foreign Vessels Entering U.S. Ports	755
Efforts to End Guanta'namo Bay Detentions Continue; Obstacles Abound	758
U.S. Task Force Report on Interrogations and Transfers	760
Fourth Circuit Affirms Conviction of CIA Contractor for Detainee Death	763
United States Denounces Scotland's Release of Abdel Basset Mohamed al-Megrahi	764

Recopilado por: Ab. María Pilar Llorens

Prosecutions in U.S. Courts for Terrorism-Related Offenses in Afghanistan and Iraq	765
New Investment and Dispute Settlement Provisions in U.SPeru Trade Agreement	768
Brief Notes	770
RECENT BOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW Edited by Richard B. Bilder Review Essay	
Recent Scholarship on NGOs Dupuy, Pierre-Marie, and Luisa Vierucci (eds.). NGOs in International Law: Efficiency in Flexibility? Macdonald, Terry. Global Stakeholder Democracy: Power and Representation Beyond Liberal States; Ripinsky, Sergey, and Peter van den Bossche. NGOInvolvement in International Organizations: A Legal Analysis; Steffek, Jens, Claudia Kissling, and Patrizia Nanz (eds.). Civil Society Participation in European and Global Governance: A Cure for the Democratic Deficit? Vedder, Anton (ed.). NGO Involvement in International Governance and Policy: Sources of Legitimacy By Steve Charnovitz	777
Socioeconomic Rights and Refugee Status: Deepening the Dialogue Between Human Rights and Refugee Law Foster, Michelle. International Refugee Law and Socio-economic Rights: Refuge from Deprivation By Fatma E. Marouf and Deborah Anker	784
Book Reviews Farer, Tom. Confronting Global Terrorism and American Neoconservatism: The Framework of a Liberal Grand Strategy By Russell A. Miller	796
Mettraux, Guénaël. . The Law of Command Responsibility By Detlev F. Vagts	800
Blum, Gabriella. Islands of Agreement: Managing Enduring Armed Rivalries By Geoffrey R. Watson	803
Wittes, Benjamin. Law and the Long War: The Future of Justice in the Age of Terror; Eminent Jurists Panel on Terrorism, Counter-terrorism and Human Rights. Assessing Damage, Urging Action By Mark R. Shulman	808

Recopilado por: Ab. María Pilar Llorens

Melzer, Nils. Targeted Killing in International Law By Michael N. Schmitt	813 818
Books Received	010
INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS. Contents, Vol. XLVIII, Nos. 3, 4	822
TABLE OF CASES	824
INDEX	827

Recopilado por: Ab. María Pilar Llorens

Fecha de Actualización: 13-09-10

July 2009 No. 3

CONTENTS

Law and War in the Virtual Era	409
By Jack M. Beard	
Unmanned aerial vehicles and other remotely controlled or "virtual" military technologies are refashioning the conduct of military operations, the functioning of military institutions, and even the objectives of war itself. Virtual technologies are unexpectedly and ironically giving unprecedented traction, transparency, and relevance to venerable <i>jus in bello</i> principles protecting civilians from the effects of hostilities, and are forcing states to confront revitalized and new duties to avoid causing harm to civilian populations.	
The Pillar of Glass: Human Rights in the Development Operations of	446
the United Nations	
By Mac Darrow and Louise Arbour	
Although human rights are among the defining purposes of the United Nations and apply to all its staff, recent intergovernmental debates on UN development operations have downplayed human rights, generating both confusion over the actual related duties of UN workers and political controversy. This response analyzes the roles and responsibilities of UN development workers under international human rights law, taking into account the overarching political context as well as the practical realities on the ground.	
Thomas M. Franck (1931–2009)	
By Rosalyn Higgins	502
NOTES AND COMMENTS	
The Private Life of Environmental Treaties By Natasha A. Affolder	510
The Francis Deák Prize	526
CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS	
The 2008 Judicial Activity of the International Court of Justice By D. Stephen Mathias	527
INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS Edited by David J. Bederman	
Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine) By Coalter G. Lathrop International Court of Justice judgment on marine delimitation in the Black Sea	543

China—Measures Affecting the Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights By Daniel Gervais World Trade Organization panel report on China's enforcement of intellectual property rights	549
International Association of Independent Tanker Owners (Intertanko), International Association of Dry Cargo Shipowners (Intercargo), Greek Shipping Co-operation Committee, Lloyd's Register and International Salvage Union v. Secretary of State for Transport By Jan Wouters and Philip De Man European Court of Justice judgment on direct effect of law of the sea instruments in the European Community	555
Trinidad Cement Ltd. v. Caribbean Community; Doreen Johnson v. CARICAD By David S. Berry Caribbean Court of Justice decision on jurisdiction to render interpretations of CARICOM treaty	561
Demir & Baykara v. Turkey By Ragnar Nordeide European Court of Human Rights judgment on rights of trade union formation and of collective bargaining	567
CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED STATES RELATING INTERNATIONAL LAW	; TO
U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End	575
U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions District Court Holds That Detainees Brought from Other Countries to	575579
U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions	
U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions District Court Holds That Detainees Brought from Other Countries to Afghanistan Can Seek U.S. Habeas Review U.S. Supreme Court Finds Iran Immune in Case Involving Terrorism	579581582
U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions District Court Holds That Detainees Brought from Other Countries to Afghanistan Can Seek U.S. Habeas Review U.S. Supreme Court Finds Iran Immune in Case Involving Terrorism Claims and the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal U.S. Supreme Court Finds President's Waiver of Terrorism Exception to	579581582584
U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions District Court Holds That Detainees Brought from Other Countries to Afghanistan Can Seek U.S. Habeas Review U.S. Supreme Court Finds Iran Immune in Case Involving Terrorism Claims and the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal U.S. Supreme Court Finds President's Waiver of Terrorism Exception to Iraq's Sovereign Immunity Bars Pending Cases Second Circuit Recognizes Common Law Immunity of Former Senior	579581582

United States Hosts Antarctic Treaty Parties; Secretary of State Discusses Polar Issues	588
Eleventh Circuit Approves General Noriega's Extradition to France	590
United States Affirms Support for ICTY, Denies Karadžić Amnesty Deal	591
Major Corporations Settle Alien Tort Statute Cases Following Adverse Appellate Rulings	592
UN Human Rights Officials Berate U.S. Human Rights Policies and Practices	594
North Korea Rejects Past Nuclear Commitments, Tests Another Nuclear Weapon, and Provokes Additional UN Sanctions	597
President Obama Calls for Nuclear-Weapons-Free World, New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty, Senate Approval of CTBT, and Strengthened Anti-proliferation Efforts	600
NAFTA Tribunal Rejects Glamis Gold Claim Against United States	602
Brief Notes	604
RECENT BOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW Edited by Richard B. Bilder	
Review Essay International Law as Public Law: On Recent and Historical German Approaches to International Law Denfeld, Claudia. Hans Wehberg (1885–1962): Die Organisation der Staatengemeinschaft; Degenhardt, Frank. Zwischen Machtstaat und Vo'lkerbund: Erich Kaufmann (1880 –1972); Talmon, Stefan. Kollektive Nichtanerkennung illegaler Staaten; Pluralistische Gesellschaften und Internationales Recht [43 Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht]; Dicke, Klaus (ed.). Weltinnenrecht: Liber amicorum Jost Delbrück; Matz, Nele. Wege zur Koordinierung vo'lkerrechtlicher Verträge; Nußberger, Angelika. Sozialstandards im Vo'lkerrecht; Scheyli, Martin. Konstitutionelle Gemeinwohlorientierung im Völkerrecht By Jochen von Bernstorff and Volker Roeben	609
Book Reviews Trachtman, Joel P. The Economic Structure of International Law By Jide Nzelibe	619

Johnston, Douglas M. The Historical Foundations of World Order: The Tower and the Arena By Detlev F. Vagts	623
Koh, Harold Hongju. Transnational Litigation in United States Courts By Anupam Chander	625
Brölmann, Catherine. The Institutional Veil in Public International Law: International Organisations and the Law of Treaties By Steve Charnovitz	627
Alvarez, Guillermo Aguilar, and W. Michael Reisman (eds.). The Reasons Requirement in International Investment Arbitration: Critical Case Studies By Jason Webb Yackee	629
Moeckli, Daniel. Human Rights and Non-discrimination in the 'War on Terror' By Sikander A. Shah	635
Virzo, Roberto. Il regolamento delle controversie nel diritto del mare: rapporti tra procedimenti By Hugo Caminos	640
Books Received	642
INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS.	
Contents, Vol. XLVIII, No. 2	645

April 2009 No. 2

CONTENTS

Representation and Power in International Organization: The 209 Operational Constitution and Its Critics

By Jacob Katz Cogan

After World War II, representation in international organizations evolved through the use of formal and informal arrangements that reconciled conflicting representational principles and interests. This "operational constitution" sometimes moderated regional tensions but most often rewarded power. After elucidating this regime, the author examines contemporary stresses placed on it by those who assert that it does not reflect current power dynamics and those who repudiate informality and preferences, and considers the operational constitution's future in light of these challenges.

NOTES AND COMMENTS

Consistently Inconsistent: The International Court of Justice and the 264 Former Yugoslavia (*Croatia v. Serbia*)

By Yehuda Z. Blum

CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS

The International Law Commission Adopts Draft Articles on 272 Transboundary Aquifers By Stephen C. McCaffrey

INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS

Edited by David J. Bederman

Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of All 294 Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia v. Russian Federation) *By Cindy Galway Buys*

International Court of Justice order on provisional measures and application of CERD as a basis of jurisdiction

United States—Continued Suspension of Obligation in the EC- 299 Hormones Dispute

By Sungjoon Cho

World Trade Organization Appellate Body report on the continuation of retaliatory trade measures

Yassin Abdullah Kadi & Al Barakaat International Foundation v. 305 Council & Commission

By Misă Zgonec-Rožej

European Court of Justice judgment on the European Community's enforcement of UN Security Council sanctions regulations

Hadijatou Mani Koraou v. Republic of Niger By Jean Allain ECOWAS Community Court of Justice judgment on protection from slavery	311
R (on the application of Bancoult) v. Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs By Peter H. Sand	317
UK House of Lords decision on the right of return for internally displaced persons	
CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED STATES RELATING INTERNATIONAL LAW	G TO
Edited by John R. Crook	225
President Obama Orders Closure of Guantánamo Detention Facilities; Obstacles Remain	325
President Issues Executive Order Banning Torture and CIA Prisons	331
	334
Department of Justice Releases Superseded Memos on Presidential Authority Regarding Treaties, Detentions, and Other Matters	
D.C. Circuit Finds Political Questions, Dismisses Sudan Pharmaceutical Plant Bombing Suit	336
	338
Swiss Bank Settles U.S. Tax Charges, Mounting U.S. Pressure on Swiss Bank Secrecy	
UN Representative Nominee Describes U.S. Interests and Priorities at United Nations	340
Comprehensive New Statement of U.S. Arctic Policy	342
·	349
United States Protests Chinese Interference with U.S. Naval Vessel, Vows Continued Operations	
•	351
United States Abandons Detention Based on Designation as Enemy Combatant but Maintains Right to Detain Persons Giving Substantial Support to Terrorism	
Third Circuit Requires Review in Diplomatic Assurances Cases	353
•	355
United States Boycotts Durban Review Conference, Will Seek Election to Human Rights Council	358
Military Justice Proceedings Involving Offenses Against Iraqi and Afghan Civilians	
Blackwater Guards Indicted for 2007 Baghdad Civilian Killings	360

ICJ Rejects Mexico's Request to Interpret Avena but Finds United States Violated Provisional Measures Order	362
Brief Notes	364
RECENT BOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW Edited by Richard B. Bilder	
Review Essay Theorizing International Law: The Move to a Literary Optic Morgan, Ed. The Aesthetics of International Law By Tom J. Farer	368
Dean's List: Power, Institutions, and Achesonian Diplomacy Beisner, Robert L. Dean Acheson: A Life in the Cold War By Jonathan M. Zasloff	375
Book Reviews Doyle, Michael W. Striking First: Preemption and Prevention in International Conflict By Davis R. Robinson	384
O'Connell, Mary Ellen. The Power and Purpose of International Law By Beth A. Simmons	388
Farrall, Jeremy Matam. United Nations Sanctions and the Rule of Law By Frederic L. Kirgis	393
Newton, Michael A., and Michael P. Scharf. Enemy of the State: The Trial and Execution of Saddam Hussein By Eric J. Pelofsky and Eric H. Blinderman	396
Books Received	402

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS.