Why Culture Matters in International Institutions: The Marginality of Human Rights at the World Bank
By Galit A. Sarfaty

Despite internal and external pressure, the World Bank has not adopted a human rights policy or agenda. On the basis of ethnographic fieldwork at the Bank, this article analyses its organizational culture and finds that such bureaucratic obstacles as the internal incentive system and a clash of expertise among the staff, especially differences between lawyers and economists on defining human rights and justifying their relevance to the Bank’s mission, have impeded the internalization of human rights norms.

EDITORIAL COMMENT
The Financial Meltdown and Its International Implications
By Detlev F. Vagts

NOTES AND COMMENTS
Caelum Liberum: Air Defense Identification Zones Outside Sovereign Airspace
By Peter A. Dutton

INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS
Edited by David J. Bederman

China—Measures Affecting Trading Rights and Distribution Services for Certain Publications and Audiovisual Entertainment Products
By Tania Voon
World Trade Organization panel report on intellectual property rights

Commission v. Austria; Commission v. Sweden
By Nikolaos Lavranos
European Court of Justice decisions on the legal status of pre-accession bilateral investment treaties between European Union member states and third countries
National Grid P.L.C. v. Argentine Republic
By Nick Gallus
Arbitral award on fair and equitable treatment of investments under a bilateral investment treaty

Ministry of Defense and Support for the Armed Forces of the Islamic Republic of Iran v. Elahi
By Ariel Meyerstein
United States Supreme Court decision on Terrorism Risk Insurance Act and Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act

United States v. Shi.
By Eugene Kontorovich
United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit opinion on piracy as an offense within universal jurisdiction and on application of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation

CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED STATES RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW
Edited by John R. Crook

United States Accedes to ASEAN Amity Treaty as Sole Executive Agreement

Federal Courts Overturn State Actions Conflicting with National Foreign Policy

D.C. Circuit Finds Preemption of Suits Against Civilian Contractors at Abu Ghraib

United States and Switzerland Agree on Access to Swiss Bank Information

United States Participation in International Efforts to Combat Piracy

U.S. Criminal Sanctions for High Seas Pollution by Foreign Vessels Entering U.S. Ports

Efforts to End Guanta´namo Bay Detentions Continue; Obstacles Abound

U.S. Task Force Report on Interrogations and Transfers

Fourth Circuit Affirms Conviction of CIA Contractor for Detainee Death

United States Denounces Scotland’s Release of Abdel Basset Mohamed al-Megrahi
Prosecutions in U.S. Courts for Terrorism-Related Offenses in Afghanistan and Iraq

New Investment and Dispute Settlement Provisions in U.S.-Peru Trade Agreement

Brief Notes

**RECENT BOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW**
*Edited by Richard B. Bilder*

**Review Essay**

Recent Scholarship on NGOs


By Steve Charnovitz

Socioeconomic Rights and Refugee Status: Deepening the Dialogue Between Human Rights and Refugee Law

Foster, Michelle. *International Refugee Law and Socio-economic Rights: Refuge from Deprivation*

By Fatma E. Marouf and Deborah Anker

**Book Reviews**


By Russell A. Miller

Metrtauex, Guénaël. *The Law of Command Responsibility*

By Detlev F. Vagts

Blum, Gabriella. *Islands of Agreement: Managing Enduring Armed Rivalries*

By Geoffrey R. Watson


By Mark R. Shulman

Recopilado por: Ab. María Pilar Llorens

Fecha de Actualización: 13-09-10
Melzer, Nils. Targeted Killing in International Law
By Michael N. Schmitt

Books Received

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS.
Contents, Vol. XLVIII, Nos. 3, 4

TABLE OF CASES

INDEX
## CONTENTS

### Law and War in the Virtual Era

*By Jack M. Beard*

Unmanned aerial vehicles and other remotely controlled or “virtual” military technologies are refashioning the conduct of military operations, the functioning of military institutions, and even the objectives of war itself. Virtual technologies are unexpectedly and ironically giving unprecedented traction, transparency, and relevance to venerable *jus in bello* principles protecting civilians from the effects of hostilities, and are forcing states to confront revitalized and new duties to avoid causing harm to civilian populations.


*By Mac Darrow and Louise Arbour*

Although human rights are among the defining purposes of the United Nations and apply to all its staff, recent intergovernmental debates on UN development operations have downplayed human rights, generating both confusion over the actual related duties of UN workers and political controversy. This response analyzes the roles and responsibilities of UN development workers under international human rights law, taking into account the overarching political context as well as the practical realities on the ground.

### Thomas M. Franck (1931–2009)

*By Rosalyn Higgins*

### NOTES AND COMMENTS

**The Private Life of Environmental Treaties**

*By Natasha A. Affolder*

**The Francis Deák Prize**

*By D. Stephen Mathias*

### CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS

**The 2008 Judicial Activity of the International Court of Justice**

*By D. Stephen Mathias*

### INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS

*Edited by David J. Bederman*

**Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine)**

*By Coalter G. Lathrop*

International Court of Justice judgment on marine delimitation in the Black Sea
China—Measures Affecting the Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights
By Daniel Gervais
World Trade Organization panel report on China’s enforcement of intellectual property rights

International Association of Independent Tanker Owners (Intertanko), International Association of Dry Cargo Shipowners (Intercargo), Greek Shipping Co-operation Committee, Lloyd’s Register and International Salvage Union v. Secretary of State for Transport
By Jan Wouters and Philip De Man
European Court of Justice judgment on direct effect of law of the sea instruments in the European Community

Trinidad Cement Ltd. v. Caribbean Community; Doreen Johnson v. CARICAD
By David S. Berry
Caribbean Court of Justice decision on jurisdiction to render interpretations of CARICOM treaty

Demir & Baykara v. Turkey
By Ragnar Nordeide
European Court of Human Rights judgment on rights of trade union formation and of collective bargaining

CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED STATES RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW
Edited by John R. Crook

U.S. Administration Encounters Difficulties in Effort to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions

District Court Holds That Detainees Brought from Other Countries to Afghanistan Can Seek U.S. Habeas Review

U.S. Supreme Court Finds Iran Immune in Case Involving Terrorism Claims and the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal

U.S. Supreme Court Finds President’s Waiver of Terrorism Exception to Iraq’s Sovereign Immunity Bars Pending Cases

Second Circuit Recognizes Common Law Immunity of Former Senior Israeli Intelligence Official

United States Joins in Inviting Cuba Back into the OAS, but Cuba Declines the Invitation

State Department Notifies Congress of New ILO Conventions and Recommendations
United States Hosts Antarctic Treaty Parties; Secretary of State Discusses Polar Issues 588

Eleventh Circuit Approves General Noriega’s Extradition to France 590

United States Affirms Support for ICTY, Denies Karadžić Amnesty Deal 591

Major Corporations Settle Alien Tort Statute Cases Following Adverse Appellate Rulings 592


North Korea Rejects Past Nuclear Commitments, Tests Another Nuclear Weapon, and Provokes Additional UN Sanctions 597

President Obama Calls for Nuclear-Weapons-Free World, New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty, Senate Approval of CTBT, and Strengthened Anti-proliferation Efforts 600

NAFTA Tribunal Rejects Glamis Gold Claim Against United States 602

Brief Notes 604

RECENT BOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW
Edited by Richard B. Bilder 609

Review Essay
International Law as Public Law: On Recent and Historical German Approaches to International Law


By Jochen von Bernstorff and Volker Roeben

Book Reviews
Trachtman, Joel P. The Economic Structure of International Law 619

By Jide Nzelibe
Johnston, Douglas M. *The Historical Foundations of World Order: The Tower and the Arena*  
By Detlev F. Vagts  
623

Koh, Harold Hongju. *Transnational Litigation in United States Courts*  
By Anupam Chander  
625

By Steve Charnovitz  
627

Alvarez, Guillermo Aguilar, and W. Michael Reisman (eds.). *The Reasons Requirement in International Investment Arbitration: Critical Case Studies*  
By Jason Webb Yackee  
629

Moeckli, Daniel. *Human Rights and Non-discrimination in the ‘War on Terror’*  
By Sikander A. Shah  
635

Virzo, Roberto. *Il regolamento delle controversie nel diritto del mare: rapporti tra procedimenti*  
By Hugo Caminos  
640

*Books Received*  
642

*INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS.*  
Contents, Vol. XLVIII, No. 2  
645
Representation and Power in International Organization: The Operational Constitution and Its Critics
By Jacob Katz Cogan

After World War II, representation in international organizations evolved through the use of formal and informal arrangements that reconciled conflicting representational principles and interests. This “operational constitution” sometimes moderated regional tensions but most often rewarded power. After elucidating this regime, the author examines contemporary stresses placed on it by those who assert that it does not reflect current power dynamics and those who repudiate informality and preferences, and considers the operational constitution’s future in light of these challenges.

NOTES AND COMMENTS
Consistently Inconsistent: The International Court of Justice and the Former Yugoslavia (Croatia v. Serbia)
By Yehuda Z. Blum

CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS
The International Law Commission Adopts Draft Articles on Transboundary Aquifers
By Stephen C. McCaffrey

INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS
Edited by David J. Bederman

Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia v. Russian Federation)
By Cindy Galway Buys

International Court of Justice order on provisional measures and application of CERD as a basis of jurisdiction

United States—Continued Suspension of Obligation in the EC–Hormones Dispute
By Sungjoon Cho

World Trade Organization Appellate Body report on the continuation of retaliatory trade measures

Yassin Abdullah Kadi & Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council & Commission
By Misa Zgonec-Rozj

European Court of Justice judgment on the European Community’s enforcement of UN Security Council sanctions regulations
Hadijatou Mani Koraou v. Republic of Niger
By Jean Allain
ECOWAS Community Court of Justice judgment on protection from slavery

R (on the application of Bancoult) v. Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs
By Peter H. Sand
UK House of Lords decision on the right of return for internally displaced persons

CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED STATES RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW
Edited by John R. Crook

President Obama Orders Closure of Guantánamo Detention Facilities; Obstacles Remain

President Issues Executive Order Banning Torture and CIA Prisons

Department of Justice Releases Superseded Memos on Presidential Authority Regarding Treaties, Detentions, and Other Matters

D.C. Circuit Finds Political Questions, Dismisses Sudan Pharmaceutical Plant Bombing Suit

Swiss Bank Settles U.S. Tax Charges, Mounting U.S. Pressure on Swiss Bank Secrecy

UN Representative Nominee Describes U.S. Interests and Priorities at United Nations

Comprehensive New Statement of U.S. Arctic Policy

United States Protests Chinese Interference with U.S. Naval Vessel, Vows Continued Operations

United States Abandons Detention Based on Designation as Enemy Combatant but Maintains Right to Detain Persons Giving Substantial Support to Terrorism

Third Circuit Requires Review in Diplomatic Assurances Cases

United States Boycotts Durban Review Conference, Will Seek Election to Human Rights Council

Military Justice Proceedings Involving Offenses Against Iraqi and Afghan Civilians

Blackwater Guards Indicted for 2007 Baghdad Civilian Killings
ICJ Rejects Mexico’s Request to Interpret Avena but Finds United States Violated Provisional Measures Order

Brief Notes

RECENT BOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW
Edited by Richard B. Bilder

Review Essay
Theorizing International Law: The Move to a Literary Optic
Morgan, Ed. The Aesthetics of International Law
By Tom J. Farer

Dean’s List: Power, Institutions, and Achesonian Diplomacy
Beisner, Robert L. Dean Acheson: A Life in the Cold War
By Jonathan M. Zasloff

Book Reviews
Doyle, Michael W. Striking First: Preemption and Prevention in International Conflict
By Davis R. Robinson

O’Connell, Mary Ellen. The Power and Purpose of International Law
By Beth A. Simmons

Farrall, Jeremy Matam. United Nations Sanctions and the Rule of Law
By Frederic L. Kirgis

Newton, Michael A., and Michael P. Scharf. Enemy of the State: The Trial and Execution of Saddam Hussein
By Eric J. Pelofsky and Eric H. Blinderman

Books Received

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS.

Contents, Vol. XLVIII, No. 1